

**ORVIETO (Category B1)**

- Made by the Italian international tannery group, the Gruppo Mastrotto spa, in Asia or South America.
- Top grain leather with strong fibers resistant to tears comparing with splits or fabrics. It breathes naturally and regulates temperature when it absorbs and releases humidity through natural pores which cannot be found in splits or artificial leather.
- Appearance: Matt
- Thickness: 1.3-1.5mm
- Corrected meaning that the leather has been sanded (or buffed) to reduce the visibility of natural markings of raw hides.
- Pigmented (dyed) with protected color-finishing on leather surfaces that serves to waterproof and ensures color consistency as well as high durability. It will just slightly fade under long sunlight exposure and is very well protected against normal household stains.
- Embossed with Dollaro Americano Print creates uniform appearance and greater texture on the leather surface. Embossing is a process that re-creates the leather surface pattern and makes it smoother as well as softer by dry milling. Our embossing process preserves the natural elegance and the feel of premium leather.
- Most popularly-used leather category for high-end contemporary sofas.

**ORVIETO (Category B1)**



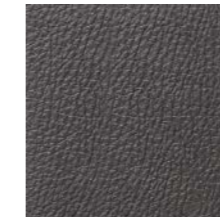
## MARMO (Category C1)

- Made in Italy with primarily South American raw cow hides.
- Top grain leather with strong fibers resistant to tears comparing with splits or fabrics. It breathes naturally and regulates temperature when it absorbs and releases humidity through natural pores which cannot be found in splits or artificial leather.
- Appearance: Matt
- Thickness: 1.3-1.5mm
- Semi-corrected meaning that the leather has just been slightly buffed to try to keep its natural characteristics. This type of process is sometimes referred to as "half grain," or "mezzo fiore." This means that there has been some buffing (correction) on the hides, hence the follicle is not as evident as before but the mechanical friction of the buffing process is not as strong as to strip most of the characteristics and strength of the natural leather.
- Slightly pigmented (dyed) with protected color-finishing on the leather surface that serves to waterproof and ensures color consistency as well as high durability. The pigmentation of this leather is done with a very thin, yet, reliable and resistant layer of high quality pigment to try to preserve as much as possible the naturalness of the leather. It will just slightly fade under long sunlight exposure and is well protected against normal household stains.
- The design appearance of MARMO is realized by a special two-tone finishing process which creates some fine marble-look patterns on leather. These patterns give the aniline-look to the leather but the protected-leather nature of MARMO makes it more user-friendly than conventional aniline-type leathers.
- No embossing has been applied and the grain seen on the leather surface comes naturally and with variation within a hide. Without embossing, by just applying a simple milling process, the natural softness of the leather can be better preserved.
- It's perfect for users who want as much as possible the luxury flair and the natural touch of leather but try to minimize the effort of maintaining genuine leather.

## MARMO (Category C1)



Marmo 7012



Marmo 7017



Marmo 7018



**EURO SOFT (Category C1)**

- Made in Italy with primarily South American raw cow hides.
- Top grain leather with strong fibers resistant to tears comparing with splits or fabrics. It breathes naturally and regulates temperature when it absorbs and releases humidity through natural pores which cannot be found in splits or artificial leather.
- Appearance: Matt
- Thickness: 1.3-1.5mm
- Semi-corrected meaning that the leather has just been slightly buffed to try to keep its natural characteristics. This type of process is sometimes referred to as "half grain," or "mezzo fiore." This means that there has been some buffing (correction) on the hides, hence the follicle is not as evident as before but the mechanical friction of the buffing process is not as strong as to strip most of the characteristics and strength of the natural leather.
- Slightly pigmented (dyed) with protected color-finishing on the leather surface that serves to waterproof and ensures color consistency as well as high durability. The pigmentation of this leather is done with a very thin, yet, reliable and resistant layer of high quality pigment to try to preserve as much as possible the naturalness of the leather. It will just slightly fade under long sunlight exposure and is well protected against normal household stains.
- No embossing has been applied and the grain seen on the leather surface comes naturally and with variation within a hide. Without embossing, by just applying a simple milling process, the natural softness of the leather can be better preserved.
- It's perfect for users who want as much as possible the luxury flair and the natural touch of leather but try to minimize the effort of maintaining genuine leather.

**EURO SOFT (Category C1)**



**EURO SOFT (Category C1)**

- Made in Italy with primarily South American raw cow hides.
- Top grain leather with strong fibers resistant to tears comparing with splits or fabrics. It breathes naturally and regulates temperature when it absorbs and releases humidity through natural pores which cannot be found in splits or artificial leather.
- Appearance: Matt
- Thickness: 1.3-1.5mm
- Semi-corrected meaning that the leather has just been slightly buffed to try to keep its natural characteristics. This type of process is sometimes referred to as "half grain," or "mezzo fiore." This means that there has been some buffing (correction) on the hides, hence the follicle is not as evident as before but the mechanical friction of the buffing process is not as strong as to strip most of the characteristics and strength of the natural leather.
- Slightly pigmented (dyed) with protected color-finishing on the leather surface that serves to waterproof and ensures color consistency as well as high durability. The pigmentation of this leather is done with a very thin, yet, reliable and resistant layer of high quality pigment to try to preserve as much as possible the naturalness of the leather. It will just slightly fade under long sunlight exposure and is well protected against normal household stains.
- No embossing has been applied and the grain seen on the leather surface comes naturally and with variation within a hide. Without embossing, by just applying a simple milling process, the natural softness of the leather can be better preserved.
- It's perfect for users who want as much as possible the luxury flair and the natural touch of leather but try to minimize the effort of maintaining genuine leather.

**EURO SOFT (Category C1)**



Euro Soft 7545



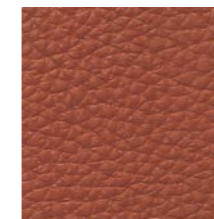
Euro Soft 7553



Euro Soft 7554



Euro Soft 7543



Euro Soft 7558



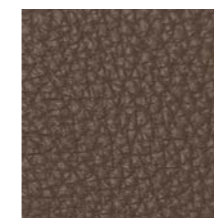
Euro Soft 7568



Euro Soft 7505



Euro Soft 7527



Euro Soft 7567



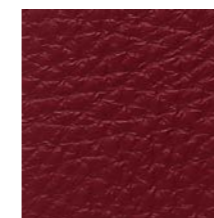
Euro Soft 7504



Euro Soft 7559



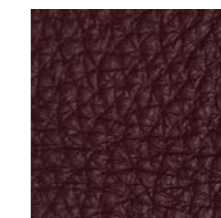
Euro Soft 7586



Euro Soft 7541



Euro Soft 7566



Euro Soft 7506



Euro Soft 7594



**EURO SOFT (Category C1)**

- Made in Italy with primarily South American raw cow hides.
- Top grain leather with strong fibers resistant to tears comparing with splits or fabrics. It breathes naturally and regulates temperature when it absorbs and releases humidity through natural pores which cannot be found in splits or artificial leather.
- Appearance: Matt
- Thickness: 1.3-1.5mm
- Semi-corrected meaning that the leather has just been slightly buffed to try to keep its natural characteristics. This type of process is sometimes referred to as "half grain," or "mezzo fiore." This means that there has been some buffing (correction) on the hides, hence the follicle is not as evident as before but the mechanical friction of the buffing process is not as strong as to strip most of the characteristics and strength of the natural leather.
- Slightly pigmented (dyed) with protected color-finishing on the leather surface that serves to waterproof and ensures color consistency as well as high durability. The pigmentation of this leather is done with a very thin, yet, reliable and resistant layer of high quality pigment to try to preserve as much as possible the naturalness of the leather. It will just slightly fade under long sunlight exposure and is well protected against normal household stains.
- No embossing has been applied and the grain seen on the leather surface comes naturally and with variation within a hide. Without embossing, by just applying a simple milling process, the natural softness of the leather can be better preserved.
- It's perfect for users who want as much as possible the luxury flair and the natural touch of leather but try to minimize the effort of maintaining genuine leather.

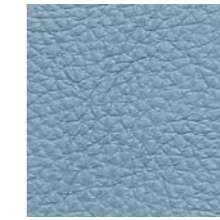
**EURO SOFT (Category C1)**



Euro Soft 7537



Euro Soft 7535



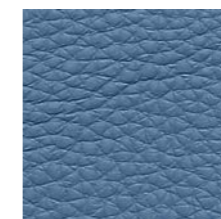
Euro Soft 7587



Euro Soft 7536



Euro Soft 7576



Euro Soft 7588



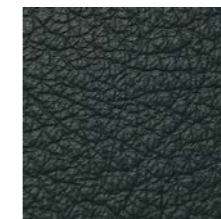
Euro Soft 7540



Euro Soft 7575



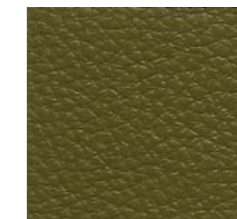
Euro Soft 7589



Euro Soft 7542



Euro Soft 7572



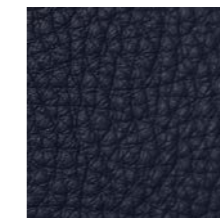
Euro Soft 7563



Euro Soft 7574



Euro Soft 7564



Euro Soft 7573



**EURO SOFT (Category C1)**

- Made in Italy with primarily South American raw cow hides.
- Top grain leather with strong fibers resistant to tears comparing with splits or fabrics. It breathes naturally and regulates temperature when it absorbs and releases humidity through natural pores which cannot be found in splits or artificial leather.
- Appearance: Matt
- Thickness: 1.3-1.5mm
- Semi-corrected meaning that the leather has just been slightly buffed to try to keep its natural characteristics. This type of process is sometimes referred to as "half grain," or "mezzo fiore." This means that there has been some buffing (correction) on the hides, hence the follicle is not as evident as before but the mechanical friction of the buffing process is not as strong as to strip most of the characteristics and strength of the natural leather.
- Slightly pigmented (dyed) with protected color-finishing on the leather surface that serves to waterproof and ensures color consistency as well as high durability. The pigmentation of this leather is done with a very thin, yet, reliable and resistant layer of high quality pigment to try to preserve as much as possible the naturalness of the leather. It will just slightly fade under long sunlight exposure and is well protected against normal household stains.
- No embossing has been applied and the grain seen on the leather surface comes naturally and with variation within a hide. Without embossing, by just applying a simple milling process, the natural softness of the leather can be better preserved.
- It's perfect for users who want as much as possible the luxury flair and the natural touch of leather but try to minimize the effort of maintaining genuine leather.



**EURO SOFT (Category C1)**



Euro Soft 7511



Euro Soft 7525



Euro Soft 7508



Euro Soft 7579



Euro Soft 7523



Euro Soft 7512



Euro Soft 7578



Euro Soft 7515



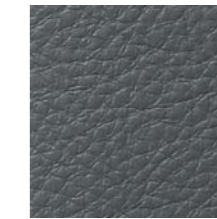
Euro Soft 7513



Euro Soft 7577



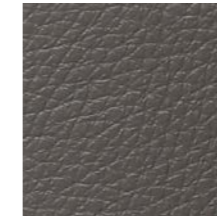
Euro Soft 7581



Euro Soft 7514



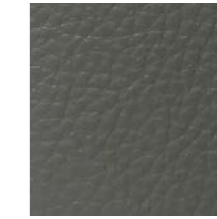
Euro Soft 7569



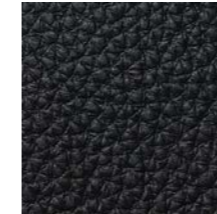
Euro Soft 7516



Euro Soft 7518



Euro Soft 7517



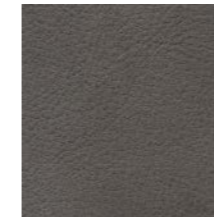
Euro Soft 7590

The picture is for reference only, please refer to the real sample.

## NATIVE (Category D1)

- Made in Italy with primarily buffalo raw hides of Asian origin.
- Top grain leather with strong fibers resistant to tears comparing with splits or fabrics. It breathes naturally and regulates temperature when it absorbs and releases humidity through natural pores which cannot be found in splits or artificial leather.
- Appearance: Matt
- Thickness: 1.3-1.5mm
- Natural grain semi-aniline leather with matching color at the base of the hides. The two-tone natural look of the leather is realized by a special finishing process. Then, a slightly suede-effect hand touch is given to NATIVE which adds more unique characters to the leather article.
- With its "nubuck" alike nature, NATIVE is not as protected as regular pigmented leathers; therefore, the leather-care attention is similar to the way for KELVIN GIORMANI's Nubuck leather.

## NATIVE (Category D1)



Native 3315



Native 3365



Native 3313



Native 3319

**KING (Category D1)**

- Made in Italy with primarily South American raw hides.
- Top grain leather with strong fibers resistant to tears comparing with splits or fabrics. It breathes naturally and regulates temperature when it absorbs and releases humidity through natural pores which cannot be found in splits or artificial leather.
- Appearance: Semi glossy
- Thickness: 1.3-1.5mm
- Semi-corrected meaning that the leather has just been slightly buffed to try to keep its natural characteristics. This type of process is sometimes referred to as "half grain," or "mezzo fiore." This means that there has been some buffing (correction) on the hides, hence the follicle is not as evident as before but the mechanical friction of the buffing process is not as strong as to strip most of the characteristics and strength of the natural leather.
- Slightly pigmented (dyed) with protected color-finishing on the leather surface that serves to waterproof and ensures color consistency as well as high durability. The pigmentation of this leather is done with a very thin, yet, reliable and resistant layer of high quality pigment to try to preserve as much as possible the naturalness of the leather. It will just slightly fade under long sunlight exposure and is well protected against normal household stains.
- No embossing has been applied and the grain seen on the leather surface comes naturally and with variation within a hide. Without embossing, by just applying a simple milling process, the natural softness of the leather can be better preserved.
- It's perfect for users who want as much as possible the luxury flair and the natural touch of leather but try to minimize the effort of maintaining genuine leather.

**KING (Category D1)**



King 0570



King 0520



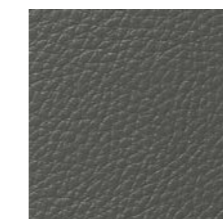
King 0525



King 0543



King 0559



King 0517



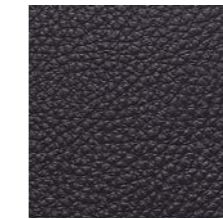
King 0574



King 0590



King 0519



King 0586



King 0670



King 0686



King 0690





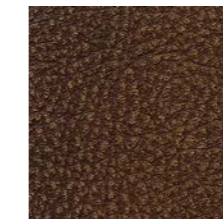
### VINTAGE (Category D1)

- Made in Italy with primarily buffalo raw hides of Asian origin.
- Top grain leather with strong fibers resistant to tears comparing with splits or fabrics. It breathes naturally and regulates temperature when it absorbs and releases humidity through natural pores which cannot be found in splits or artificial leather.
- Appearance: Matt
- Thickness: 1.2-1.4mm
- Natural grain aniline leather with matching color at the base of the hides and is finished with waxes and aniline. It's kneaded by hand with a special treatment that livens up the surface and gives it a peculiar velvet touch. The hand-made vintage effect gives this article its main character.
- With such a vivid vintage pattern, this article is particularly good to go with sofas with minimalistic designs or with less irregular shapes-and-forms.

### VINTAGE (Category D1)



Vintage 3128



Vintage 3182



Vintage 3159



Vintage 3119



Vintage 3115



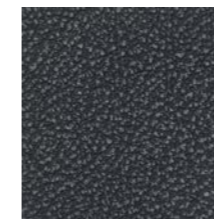
Vintage 3186



Vintage 3149



Vintage 3113



Vintage 3190

## HERITAGE (Category D1)

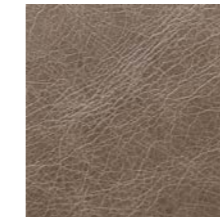
- Made in Italy with primarily South American raw cow hides.
- Top grain leather with strong fibers resistant to tears comparing with splits or fabrics. It breathes naturally and regulates temperature when it absorbs and releases humidity through natural pores which cannot be found in splits or artificial leather.
- Appearance: Matt
- Thickness: 1.0-1.1mm
- Half grain meaning that the leather has been slightly corrected (or buffed), which preserves many natural characteristics of a piece of hide, and whoever will buy the sofas must appreciate the natural characteristics of the leather, including some of its natural markings.
- Aniline based leather which is colored with a transparent dye containing aniline (as a result, color variation within a hide can happen). Aniline is a colorless liquid that helps to open pores of the leather. Aniline leather has very limited amount of chemicals being applied which makes it the softest and finest upholstery leather. With only light protective finishing on top, HERITAGE can be easily scratched by finger nails and color will fade in direct sunlight.
- No embossing has been applied and the grain seen on the leather surface comes naturally and with variation within a hide. Without embossing, by just applying a simple milling process, the natural softness of the leather can be better preserved.
- A special wax has been applied to HERITAGE to create a flat and natural hand touch of the leather. Any wax-based aniline leather, by nature, might feel slightly firm when comparing with other pigmented semi-aniline leather (such as EUROSOFIT). At the same time, the application of wax also makes the appearance of the leather more smooth and even but still preserve the aniline transparent & natural look on the hide. As a result, the leather won't look as mono-tone and "covered" as of pigmented leather.

Only selective models are suitable to be made with this leather; check with Planum before placing order.

## HERITAGE (Category D1)



Heritage 5613



Heritage 5615



Heritage 5619

## SPESSO (Category D1)

- Made in Italy with primarily South American raw hides.
- Top grain leather with strong fibers resistant to tears comparing with splits or fabrics. It breathes naturally and regulates temperature when it absorbs and releases humidity through natural pores which cannot be found in splits or artificial leather.
- Appearance: Matt
- Thickness: 1.6-1.8mm
- Corrected meaning that the leather has been sanded (or buffed) to reduce the visibility of natural markings of raw hides.
- Pigmented (dyed) with protected color-finishing on leather surfaces that serves to waterproof and ensures color consistency as well as high durability. It will just slightly fade under long sunlight exposure and is very well protected against normal household stains.
- Embossed large-grain prints create uniform appearance and greater texture on the leather surface. Embossing is a process that re-creates the leather surface pattern and makes it smoother as well as softer by dry milling. Our embossing process preserves the natural elegance and the feel of premium leather.
- SPESSO can create the appearance of a finished sofa comparable to that of being made by ultra-thick materials such as TORO (around 3mm), with the prices significantly lower than those in TORO (Category F1). SPESSO can be applicable to almost all KELVIN GIORMANI models.

## SPESSO (Category D1)



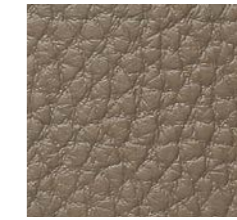
Spesso 5201



Spesso 5208



Spesso 5284



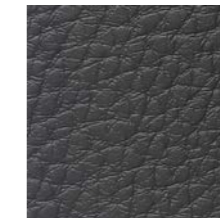
Spesso 5215



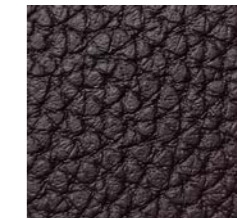
Spesso 5265



Spesso 5236



Spesso 5219



Spesso 5228

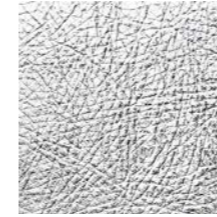


Spesso 5290

## PREZIOSO(Category D1)

- Made in Italy with primarily South American raw cow hides.
- Top grain leather with strong fibers resistant to tears comparing with splits or fabrics. It breathes naturally and regulates temperature when it absorbs and releases humidity through natural pores which cannot be found in splits or artificial leather.
- Appearance: Metallic
- Thickness: 1.3-1.5mm
- This is a kind of leather that is originally developed for fashion industries; therefore, it is always in form of half cow hides. As a result, it's not suitable for producing a complete sofa when bigger leather patterns are needed for upholstery goods in general. PREZIOSO is perfect to be the "accents" to the ensemble.
- It is a full grain leather by nature; therefore, the durability is up to European standard for household upholstery products.

## PREZIOSO(Category D1)



Prezioso 89M1



Prezioso 89M2

**MARCO PRO (Category E1)**

- Made in Italy with primarily European raw hides.
- Top grain leather with strong fibers resistant to tears comparing with splits or fabrics. It breathes naturally and regulates temperature when it absorbs and releases humidity through natural pores which cannot be found in splits or artificial leather.
- Appearance: Semi glossy with silky hand
- Thickness: 1.3-1.5mm
- Semi-corrected meaning that the leather has just been slightly buffed to try to keep its natural characteristics. This type of process is sometimes referred to as "half grain," or "mezzo fiore." This means that there has been some buffing (correction) on the hides, hence the follicle is not as evident as before but the mechanical friction of the buffing process is not as strong as to strip most of the characteristics and strength of the natural leather.
- Semi-aniline based leather which is colored with a transparent dye containing aniline (as a result, color variation within a hide can happen). Aniline is a colorless liquid that helps to open pores of the leather. Aniline leather has very limited amount of chemicals being applied which makes it the softest and finest upholstery leather.
- No embossing has been applied and the grain seen on the leather surface comes naturally and with variation within a hide. Without embossing, by just applying a simple milling process, the natural softness of the leather can be better preserved.
- This type of leather is at the top of the leather collection as a sofa being made with this leather literally lives with the owner and increases its softness with usage and time.

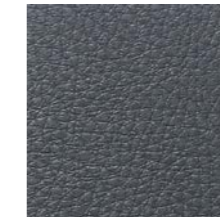
**MARCO PRO (Category E1)**



Marco Pro 2267



Marco Pro 2216



Marco Pro 2272



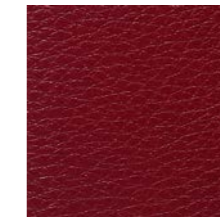
Marco Pro 2293



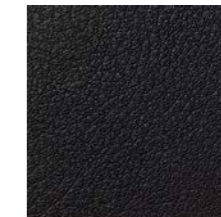
Marco Pro 2227



Marco Pro 2237



Marco Pro 2291



Marco Pro 2296



## TORO (Category E1)

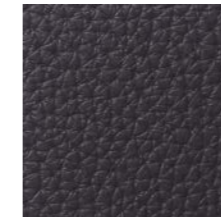
- Made in Italy with primarily South American raw hides.
- Top grain leather with strong fibers resistant to tears comparing with splits or fabrics. It breathes naturally and regulates temperature when it absorbs and releases humidity through natural pores which cannot be found in splits or artificial leather.
- Appearance: Matt
- Thickness: 2.8-3.0mm
- Corrected meaning that the leather has been sanded (or buffed) to reduce the visibility of natural markings of raw hides.
- Pigmented (dyed) with protected color-finishing on leather surfaces that serves to waterproof and ensures color consistency as well as high durability. It will just slightly fade under long sunlight exposure and is very well protected against normal household stains.
- Embossed with the largest print among our collection, Mammoth, creates uniform appearance and solid texture on the leather surface. Embossing is a process that re-creates the leather surface pattern and makes it smoother as well as softer by dry milling. Our embossing process preserves the natural elegance and the feel of premium leather.
- It is a very thick kind of leather which emphasizes the volume of sofas and requires particular machineries and skills in its preparation and application in the production line.

Only selective models are suitable to be made with this leather; check with Planum before placing order.

## TORO (Category E1)



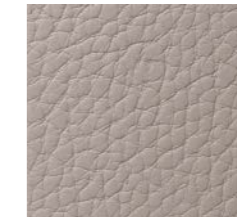
Toro 2070



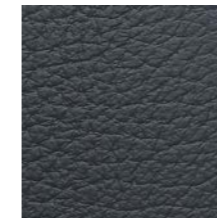
Toro 2086



Toro 2090



Toro 2023



Toro 2018

## KLAR (Category G1)

- Made in Germany with primarily European raw cow hides.
- Top grain leather with strong fibers resistant to tears comparing with splits or fabrics. It breathes naturally and regulates temperature when it absorbs and releases humidity through natural pores which cannot be found in splits or artificial leather.
- Appearance: Matt
- Thickness: 1.1-1.3mm
- Full grain meaning that the leather is not corrected (or buffed), which preserves most of the natural characteristics of a piece of hide. This leather is definitely for connoisseurs as only the best hides can be used to produce this type of leather, and whoever will buy the sofas must appreciate the natural characteristics of the leather, including some of its natural markings.
- No embossing has been applied and the grain seen on the leather surface comes naturally and with variation within a hide. Without embossing, by just applying a simple milling process, the natural softness of the leather can be better preserved.
- KLAR is a chrome-free, drum-dyed aniline leather which is lightly polished and topped by a special oil so that it shows a certain nubuck character while showing a unique, waxy hand. Due to the fact that there is a light oily finish given to the leather, color variations from lot to lot and even within one production lot may occur.
- Without containing any protective coating on top, KLAR's surface is rather delicate among all other aniline leather in our collection. It can be very easily scratched by finger nails and colors will fade in direct sunlight. Different kinds of liquid and oil and dirt can easily be stained and stayed on KLAR. When you are ready to accept all those pure natural characteristics of KLAR and bring it home, you will for sure enjoy to live with a KLAR leather sofa that is so much "natural."

Only selective models are suitable to be made with this leather; check with Planum before placing order.

## KLAR (Category G1)



Klar 8115



Klar 8158



Klar 8113



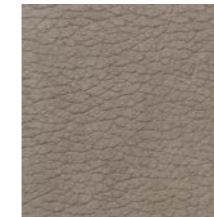
Klar 8159



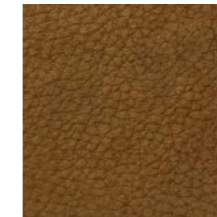
## NUBUCK (Category G1)

- Made in Germany with primarily European raw hides.
- Top grain leather with strong fibers resistant to tears comparing with splits or fabrics. It breathes naturally and regulates temperature when it absorbs and releases humidity through natural pores which cannot be found in splits or artificial leather.
- Appearance: Matt
- Thickness: 1.4-1.6mm
- Full grain meaning that the leather is not corrected (or buffed), which preserves most of the natural characteristics of a piece of hide. This leather is definitely for connoisseurs as only the best hides can be used to produce this type of leather, and whoever will buy the sofas must appreciate the natural characteristics of the leather, including some of its natural markings.
- Aniline based leather which is colored with a transparent dye containing aniline (as a result, color variation within a hide can happen). Aniline is a colorless liquid that helps to open pores of the leather. Aniline leather has very limited amount of chemicals being applied which makes it the softest and finest upholstery leather. Without containing any protective coating on surfaces, NUBUCK's surface is even more delicate than that of MARCO. It can be very easily scratched by finger nails and color will fade in direct sunlight.
- Light embossing has been applied and is solely meant for enhancing the genuine leather appearance of NUBUCK in distinguishing from other non-genuine leather suede materials.
- To maintain NUBUCK, sofa users are advised to use professional "NUBUCK CARE KIT" provided as NUBUCK is one of the most delicate types of leather.
- This type of leather is at the top of the leather collection as a sofa being made with this leather literally lives with the owner and increases its softness with usage and time.

## NUBUCK (Category G1)



Nubuck 8009



Nubuck 8081



Nubuck 8086

